

4,7-Diphenyl-2,9-bis(trichloromethyl)-1,10-phenanthroline

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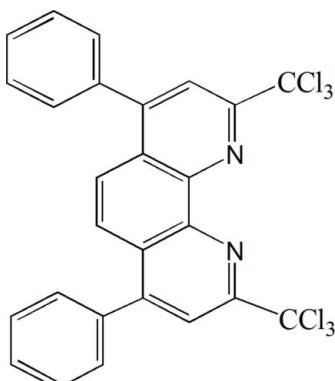
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 133\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.033; wR factor = 0.080; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.3.

In the title compound, $C_{26}H_{14}Cl_6N_2$, the phenanthroline ring system is essentially planar, with an r.m.s. deviation of 0.048 (6) \AA , and makes dihedral angles of 64.8 (14) and 66.6 (6) $^\circ$ with the two terminal phenyl rings. One of the trichloromethyl groups is disordered over two positions, with occupancies of 0.42 (2) and 0.58 (2).

Related literature

For 4,7-bis(chlorosulfophenyl)-1,10-phenanthroline-2,9-dicarboxylic acid, see: Evangelista *et al.* (1988); Papanastasiou-Diamandi *et al.* (1989); Scorilas & Diamandis (2000). For a related structure, see: Wang *et al.* (2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{26}H_{14}Cl_6N_2$
 $M_r = 567.09$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 11.253$ (2) \AA
 $b = 19.789$ (4) \AA
 $c = 11.299$ (2) \AA
 $\beta = 106.544$ (3) $^\circ$

$V = 2411.9$ (8) \AA^3
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.73\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 133\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.27 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku SPIDER diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*ABSCOR*, Higashi, 1995)
 $T_{\min} = 0.810$, $T_{\max} = 0.867$

19334 measured reflections
5453 independent reflections
4573 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.080$
 $S = 1.00$
5453 reflections
335 parameters

6 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.31\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku 2004); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *RAPID-AUTO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2495).

References

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supplementary materials

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4,7-Diphenyl-2,9-bis(trichloromethyl)-1,10-phenanthroline

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Comment

The molecule of the title complex (DDTP), (Fig.1), is an important intermediate for the synthesis of 4,7-bis(chlorosulfophenyl)-1,10-phenanthroline-2,9-dicarboxylic acid (BCPDA), a chelator that forms stable and highly fluorescent complexes with Eu³⁺ (Evangelista *et al.*, 1988). BCPDA can be covalently incorporated into proteins under relatively mild conditions (Papanastasiou-Diamandi *et al.*, 1989), and when complexes with Eu³⁺ forms a fluorescent product that has a lifetime in the range of 0.4 to 0.7 ms, it is useful for time-resolved fluorescence immunoassay applications (Scorilas & Diamandis, 2000). However, the crystal structure of DDTP has not been reported until now and therefore, we have determined its structure. In the crystal structure of the title compound, all bond lengths and angles are in good agreement with those observed in related compounds (Wang *et al.*, 2007). The phenanthroline ring is planar to within 0.048 (6) Å. The dihedral angles between the terminal phenyl rings and the phenanthroline unit are 64.8 (14) and 66.6 (6)°.

Experimental

4,7-Diphenyl-2,9-dimethyl-1,10-phenanthroline (0.5 mmol, 180.2 mg), *N*-chlorosuccinimide (3.3 mmol, 440.6 mg) and benzoyl peroxide (0.5 mg) were dissolved in carbon tetrachloride (6 ml). The reaction mixture was refluxed for 6 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo* and the residue was dissolved in chlorobenzene (3 mL). The solution was evaporated in air affording colourless block-shaped crystals suitable for X-ray analysis (yield: 80.1%).

Refinement

H atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H = 0.95 Å) and were refined using a riding model, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The bond lengths of C14—Cl4, C14—Cl5, C14—Cl6, C14—Cl4', C14—Cl5' and C14—Cl6' were restrained to 1.777 (8) Å.

Figures

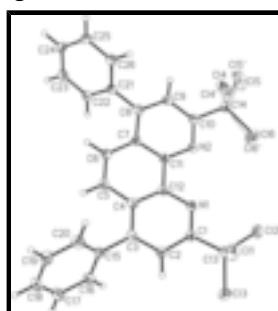


Fig. 1. A view of the title compound with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids were drawn at the 50% probability level and H atoms are represented as spheres of arbitrary radius.

supplementary materials

4,7-Diphenyl-2,9-bis(trichloromethyl)-1,10-phenanthroline

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| C ₂₆ H ₁₄ Cl ₆ N ₂ | $F(000) = 1144$ |
| $M_r = 567.09$ | $D_x = 1.562 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | Cell parameters from 7807 reflections |
| $a = 11.253 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 3.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$ |
| $b = 19.789 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.73 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 11.299 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 133 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 106.544 (3)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $V = 2411.9 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.30 \times 0.27 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 4$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|---|
| Rigaku SPIDER diffractometer | 5453 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: Rotating Anode graphite | 4573 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>ABSCOR</i> , Higashi, 1995) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 3.1^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.810, T_{\text{max}} = 0.867$ | $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |
| 19334 measured reflections | $k = -25 \rightarrow 25$ |
| | $l = -11 \rightarrow 14$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.080$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.00$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0386P)^2 + 0.845P]$ |
| 5453 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 335 parameters | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 6 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations

between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cl1 | 0.77991 (4) | 0.20665 (2) | 0.26183 (5) | 0.03026 (12) | |
| Cl2 | 0.87385 (4) | 0.34261 (2) | 0.28505 (4) | 0.02826 (11) | |
| Cl3 | 0.70433 (4) | 0.29867 (3) | 0.05663 (4) | 0.03175 (12) | |
| Cl4 | 0.8632 (9) | 0.5763 (2) | 0.7849 (9) | 0.0382 (18) | 0.42 (2) |
| Cl5 | 0.9336 (8) | 0.4395 (4) | 0.8454 (7) | 0.0288 (11) | 0.42 (2) |
| Cl6 | 0.9431 (4) | 0.4847 (7) | 0.6140 (4) | 0.0361 (12) | 0.42 (2) |
| Cl4' | 0.8577 (6) | 0.57471 (16) | 0.7930 (5) | 0.0220 (7) | 0.58 (2) |
| Cl5' | 0.9403 (6) | 0.4374 (3) | 0.8367 (6) | 0.0398 (12) | 0.58 (2) |
| Cl6' | 0.9246 (6) | 0.5098 (5) | 0.6005 (4) | 0.0377 (11) | 0.58 (2) |
| N1 | 0.65388 (13) | 0.35117 (7) | 0.36420 (13) | 0.0176 (3) | |
| N2 | 0.69870 (13) | 0.43350 (7) | 0.56595 (13) | 0.0189 (3) | |
| C1 | 0.63101 (15) | 0.31204 (8) | 0.26646 (15) | 0.0184 (3) | |
| C2 | 0.51453 (16) | 0.28295 (9) | 0.20857 (16) | 0.0206 (4) | |
| H2 | 0.5027 | 0.2567 | 0.1357 | 0.025* | |
| C3 | 0.41832 (15) | 0.29307 (8) | 0.25905 (16) | 0.0187 (3) | |
| C4 | 0.44090 (15) | 0.33316 (8) | 0.36810 (15) | 0.0175 (3) | |
| C5 | 0.34884 (15) | 0.34379 (8) | 0.43131 (15) | 0.0186 (3) | |
| H5 | 0.2690 | 0.3243 | 0.3993 | 0.022* | |
| C6 | 0.37361 (15) | 0.38123 (9) | 0.53598 (15) | 0.0189 (3) | |
| H6 | 0.3113 | 0.3867 | 0.5770 | 0.023* | |
| C7 | 0.49177 (15) | 0.41274 (8) | 0.58584 (15) | 0.0177 (3) | |
| C8 | 0.52306 (15) | 0.44919 (9) | 0.69909 (16) | 0.0193 (3) | |
| C9 | 0.63987 (16) | 0.47611 (10) | 0.74061 (16) | 0.0237 (4) | |
| H9 | 0.6642 | 0.5002 | 0.8164 | 0.028* | |
| C10 | 0.72327 (16) | 0.46772 (9) | 0.66991 (16) | 0.0212 (4) | |
| C11 | 0.58475 (15) | 0.40500 (8) | 0.52455 (15) | 0.0174 (3) | |
| C12 | 0.55943 (15) | 0.36274 (8) | 0.41452 (15) | 0.0167 (3) | |
| C13 | 0.74181 (16) | 0.29291 (9) | 0.22063 (16) | 0.0200 (4) | |
| C14 | 0.85598 (15) | 0.49422 (8) | 0.72133 (13) | 0.0259 (4) | |
| C15 | 0.29361 (15) | 0.26235 (8) | 0.20141 (16) | 0.0185 (3) | |
| C16 | 0.22094 (17) | 0.28428 (9) | 0.08735 (16) | 0.0244 (4) | |
| H16 | 0.2510 | 0.3187 | 0.0447 | 0.029* | |
| C17 | 0.10426 (18) | 0.25642 (11) | 0.03459 (19) | 0.0320 (5) | |
| H17 | 0.0548 | 0.2721 | -0.0433 | 0.038* | |
| C18 | 0.06033 (18) | 0.20584 (11) | 0.09570 (19) | 0.0324 (5) | |
| H18 | -0.0195 | 0.1869 | 0.0602 | 0.039* | |
| C19 | 0.13328 (19) | 0.18308 (10) | 0.20874 (18) | 0.0308 (4) | |
| H19 | 0.1039 | 0.1479 | 0.2504 | 0.037* | |

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|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C20 | 0.24910 (18) | 0.21126 (9) | 0.26165 (17) | 0.0259 (4) |
| H20 | 0.2983 | 0.1955 | 0.3396 | 0.031* |
| C21 | 0.43708 (15) | 0.45433 (9) | 0.77745 (15) | 0.0186 (3) |
| C22 | 0.32389 (16) | 0.48808 (9) | 0.73897 (16) | 0.0218 (4) |
| H22 | 0.2988 | 0.5088 | 0.6599 | 0.026* |
| C23 | 0.24798 (16) | 0.49136 (10) | 0.81640 (17) | 0.0252 (4) |
| H23 | 0.1713 | 0.5149 | 0.7906 | 0.030* |
| C24 | 0.28335 (17) | 0.46052 (10) | 0.93113 (17) | 0.0253 (4) |
| H24 | 0.2296 | 0.4616 | 0.9825 | 0.030* |
| C25 | 0.39631 (18) | 0.42821 (10) | 0.97102 (17) | 0.0252 (4) |
| H25 | 0.4212 | 0.4079 | 1.0505 | 0.030* |
| C26 | 0.47359 (16) | 0.42539 (9) | 0.89462 (16) | 0.0217 (4) |
| H26 | 0.5518 | 0.4036 | 0.9225 | 0.026* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0312 (2) | 0.0216 (2) | 0.0385 (3) | 0.00736 (18) | 0.0109 (2) | 0.00183 (19) |
| Cl2 | 0.0198 (2) | 0.0314 (2) | 0.0348 (3) | -0.00346 (18) | 0.00969 (19) | -0.00712 (19) |
| Cl3 | 0.0298 (2) | 0.0472 (3) | 0.0188 (2) | 0.0067 (2) | 0.00781 (19) | 0.0009 (2) |
| Cl4 | 0.027 (2) | 0.030 (2) | 0.051 (4) | -0.0075 (14) | 0.000 (2) | 0.0095 (16) |
| Cl5 | 0.020 (2) | 0.0270 (18) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0059 (11) | -0.0049 (14) | -0.0020 (12) |
| Cl6 | 0.0212 (9) | 0.063 (3) | 0.0263 (9) | -0.0124 (12) | 0.0111 (8) | -0.0113 (14) |
| Cl4' | 0.0240 (12) | 0.0194 (11) | 0.0206 (12) | -0.0074 (9) | 0.0027 (9) | -0.0040 (9) |
| Cl5' | 0.0176 (11) | 0.0264 (13) | 0.071 (3) | -0.0007 (9) | 0.0053 (12) | -0.0114 (12) |
| Cl6' | 0.0262 (11) | 0.065 (2) | 0.0277 (8) | -0.0212 (14) | 0.0167 (8) | -0.0187 (10) |
| N1 | 0.0180 (7) | 0.0173 (7) | 0.0173 (7) | 0.0013 (5) | 0.0048 (6) | -0.0003 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0165 (7) | 0.0230 (7) | 0.0166 (7) | -0.0031 (6) | 0.0037 (6) | -0.0025 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0188 (8) | 0.0182 (8) | 0.0181 (9) | 0.0007 (6) | 0.0050 (7) | 0.0005 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0217 (9) | 0.0206 (8) | 0.0187 (9) | 0.0002 (7) | 0.0043 (7) | -0.0026 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0157 (8) | 0.0205 (9) | -0.0004 (6) | 0.0024 (7) | 0.0008 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0190 (8) | 0.0157 (8) | 0.0167 (8) | 0.0008 (6) | 0.0034 (7) | 0.0013 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0158 (8) | 0.0186 (8) | 0.0201 (9) | -0.0020 (6) | 0.0029 (7) | 0.0012 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0174 (8) | 0.0209 (8) | 0.0185 (9) | 0.0005 (6) | 0.0054 (7) | 0.0018 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0171 (8) | 0.0185 (8) | 0.0171 (9) | 0.0002 (6) | 0.0040 (7) | 0.0013 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0180 (8) | 0.0204 (8) | 0.0195 (9) | -0.0003 (7) | 0.0052 (7) | 0.0003 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0212 (9) | 0.0317 (10) | 0.0178 (9) | -0.0057 (7) | 0.0051 (7) | -0.0079 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0160 (8) | 0.0276 (9) | 0.0193 (9) | -0.0058 (7) | 0.0041 (7) | -0.0031 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0172 (8) | 0.0181 (8) | 0.0162 (8) | -0.0008 (6) | 0.0037 (6) | 0.0014 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0159 (8) | 0.0154 (8) | 0.0007 (6) | 0.0031 (6) | 0.0025 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0199 (8) | 0.0210 (8) | 0.0177 (9) | 0.0010 (7) | 0.0032 (7) | -0.0014 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0199 (9) | 0.0382 (11) | 0.0210 (10) | -0.0082 (8) | 0.0079 (7) | -0.0083 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0175 (8) | 0.0175 (8) | 0.0208 (9) | -0.0016 (6) | 0.0059 (7) | -0.0049 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0245 (9) | 0.0252 (9) | 0.0218 (9) | -0.0037 (7) | 0.0038 (7) | -0.0008 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0262 (10) | 0.0381 (11) | 0.0262 (11) | -0.0041 (8) | -0.0017 (8) | -0.0020 (8) |
| C18 | 0.0225 (10) | 0.0388 (12) | 0.0356 (12) | -0.0122 (8) | 0.0076 (8) | -0.0113 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0346 (11) | 0.0278 (10) | 0.0339 (11) | -0.0129 (8) | 0.0161 (9) | -0.0035 (8) |
| C20 | 0.0284 (10) | 0.0243 (9) | 0.0235 (10) | -0.0031 (7) | 0.0048 (8) | 0.0009 (7) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C21 | 0.0185 (8) | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0173 (9) | -0.0043 (6) | 0.0063 (7) | -0.0039 (7) |
| C22 | 0.0191 (9) | 0.0255 (9) | 0.0198 (9) | -0.0026 (7) | 0.0040 (7) | 0.0006 (7) |
| C23 | 0.0168 (8) | 0.0292 (10) | 0.0297 (10) | -0.0009 (7) | 0.0067 (7) | -0.0046 (8) |
| C24 | 0.0232 (9) | 0.0341 (10) | 0.0223 (10) | -0.0089 (8) | 0.0123 (7) | -0.0079 (8) |
| C25 | 0.0302 (10) | 0.0291 (10) | 0.0161 (9) | -0.0082 (8) | 0.0063 (7) | -0.0007 (7) |
| C26 | 0.0199 (8) | 0.0230 (9) | 0.0210 (9) | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0040 (7) | 0.0002 (7) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C11—C13 | 1.7890 (18) | C8—C21 | 1.489 (2) |
| C12—C13 | 1.7575 (18) | C9—C10 | 1.405 (2) |
| C13—C13 | 1.7831 (18) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| C14—C14 | 1.769 (3) | C10—C14 | 1.533 (2) |
| C15—C14 | 1.791 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.458 (2) |
| C16—C14 | 1.773 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.385 (2) |
| C14'—C14 | 1.784 (2) | C15—C20 | 1.389 (2) |
| C15'—C14 | 1.777 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.392 (3) |
| C16'—C14 | 1.777 (2) | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C1 | 1.313 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.385 (3) |
| N1—C12 | 1.360 (2) | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| N2—C10 | 1.315 (2) | C18—C19 | 1.382 (3) |
| N2—C11 | 1.356 (2) | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C2 | 1.410 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.387 (3) |
| C1—C13 | 1.528 (2) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.375 (2) | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C21—C26 | 1.393 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.426 (2) | C21—C22 | 1.394 (2) |
| C3—C15 | 1.498 (2) | C22—C23 | 1.388 (2) |
| C4—C12 | 1.414 (2) | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5 | 1.431 (2) | C23—C24 | 1.385 (3) |
| C5—C6 | 1.356 (2) | C23—H23 | 0.9500 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C24—C25 | 1.379 (3) |
| C6—C7 | 1.431 (2) | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C25—C26 | 1.390 (2) |
| C7—C11 | 1.418 (2) | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C7—C8 | 1.423 (2) | C26—H26 | 0.9500 |
| C8—C9 | 1.371 (2) | | |
| C1—N1—C12 | 117.49 (14) | C14—C14—Cl6 | 113.9 (4) |
| C10—N2—C11 | 117.37 (14) | C10—C14—Cl6' | 110.97 (16) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 124.37 (15) | C10—C14—Cl5' | 108.7 (2) |
| N1—C1—C13 | 116.60 (14) | Cl6'—C14—Cl5' | 114.5 (4) |
| C2—C1—C13 | 118.83 (15) | C10—C14—Cl4' | 111.2 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.08 (16) | Cl6'—C14—Cl4' | 104.1 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.5 | Cl5'—C14—Cl4' | 107.3 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.5 | C10—C14—Cl5 | 107.2 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.16 (15) | C14—C14—Cl5 | 106.4 (4) |
| C2—C3—C15 | 120.78 (15) | Cl6—C14—Cl5 | 103.3 (5) |
| C4—C3—C15 | 121.07 (15) | C16—C15—C20 | 118.96 (16) |
| C12—C4—C3 | 117.91 (15) | C16—C15—C3 | 120.62 (15) |

supplementary materials

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| C12—C4—C5 | 119.64 (15) | C20—C15—C3 | 120.42 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 122.45 (15) | C15—C16—C17 | 120.63 (17) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 121.15 (15) | C15—C16—H16 | 119.7 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.4 | C17—C16—H16 | 119.7 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.4 | C18—C17—C16 | 120.00 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 121.25 (16) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.0 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.4 | C16—C17—H17 | 120.0 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.4 | C19—C18—C17 | 119.60 (18) |
| C11—C7—C8 | 117.76 (15) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.2 |
| C11—C7—C6 | 119.54 (15) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.2 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 122.62 (15) | C18—C19—C20 | 120.34 (18) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 118.18 (15) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.8 |
| C9—C8—C21 | 119.46 (15) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.8 |
| C7—C8—C21 | 122.20 (15) | C19—C20—C15 | 120.47 (18) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 119.34 (16) | C19—C20—H20 | 119.8 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 120.3 | C15—C20—H20 | 119.8 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 120.3 | C26—C21—C22 | 119.32 (16) |
| N2—C10—C9 | 124.34 (16) | C26—C21—C8 | 118.11 (15) |
| N2—C10—C14 | 116.68 (14) | C22—C21—C8 | 122.55 (15) |
| C9—C10—C14 | 118.73 (14) | C23—C22—C21 | 119.86 (16) |
| N2—C11—C7 | 122.92 (15) | C23—C22—H22 | 120.1 |
| N2—C11—C12 | 117.95 (14) | C21—C22—H22 | 120.1 |
| C7—C11—C12 | 119.10 (15) | C24—C23—C22 | 120.34 (17) |
| N1—C12—C4 | 122.85 (15) | C24—C23—H23 | 119.8 |
| N1—C12—C11 | 117.83 (14) | C22—C23—H23 | 119.8 |
| C4—C12—C11 | 119.25 (15) | C25—C24—C23 | 120.19 (16) |
| C1—C13—Cl2 | 113.35 (12) | C25—C24—H24 | 119.9 |
| C1—C13—Cl3 | 111.23 (12) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.9 |
| Cl2—C13—Cl3 | 108.45 (9) | C24—C25—C26 | 119.82 (17) |
| C1—C13—Cl1 | 107.85 (12) | C24—C25—H25 | 120.1 |
| Cl2—C13—Cl1 | 108.33 (9) | C26—C25—H25 | 120.1 |
| Cl3—C13—Cl1 | 107.44 (9) | C25—C26—C21 | 120.42 (17) |
| C10—C14—Cl4 | 113.3 (4) | C25—C26—H26 | 119.8 |
| C10—C14—Cl6 | 111.90 (18) | C21—C26—H26 | 119.8 |
| C12—N1—C1—C2 | 1.9 (2) | C2—C1—C13—Cl2 | 170.74 (13) |
| C12—N1—C1—C13 | -172.95 (14) | N1—C1—C13—Cl3 | -136.63 (14) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | -3.0 (3) | C2—C1—C13—Cl3 | 48.23 (19) |
| C13—C1—C2—C3 | 171.78 (15) | N1—C1—C13—Cl1 | 105.80 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.4 (2) | C2—C1—C13—Cl1 | -69.34 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3—C15 | -179.20 (15) | N2—C10—C14—Cl4 | 140.4 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—C12 | 2.9 (2) | C9—C10—C14—Cl4 | -45.1 (4) |
| C15—C3—C4—C12 | -177.55 (15) | N2—C10—C14—Cl6 | 9.9 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -176.69 (16) | C9—C10—C14—Cl6 | -175.5 (5) |
| C15—C3—C4—C5 | 2.9 (2) | N2—C10—C14—Cl6' | 28.8 (4) |
| C12—C4—C5—C6 | -0.7 (2) | C9—C10—C14—Cl6' | -156.6 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 178.88 (16) | N2—C10—C14—Cl5' | -98.0 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 1.3 (3) | C9—C10—C14—Cl5' | 76.6 (4) |
| C5—C6—C7—C11 | 0.3 (2) | N2—C10—C14—Cl4' | 144.1 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -176.41 (16) | C9—C10—C14—Cl4' | -41.3 (3) |

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|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C11—C7—C8—C9 | 1.7 (2) | N2—C10—C14—Cl5 | -102.6 (4) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 178.40 (17) | C9—C10—C14—Cl5 | 71.9 (4) |
| C11—C7—C8—C21 | -173.61 (15) | C2—C3—C15—C16 | -68.2 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C21 | 3.1 (3) | C4—C3—C15—C16 | 112.29 (19) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.9 (3) | C2—C3—C15—C20 | 111.8 (2) |
| C21—C8—C9—C10 | 176.27 (17) | C4—C3—C15—C20 | -67.8 (2) |
| C11—N2—C10—C9 | 0.5 (3) | C20—C15—C16—C17 | 1.0 (3) |
| C11—N2—C10—C14 | 174.73 (14) | C3—C15—C16—C17 | -179.04 (17) |
| C8—C9—C10—N2 | -2.1 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.6 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C14 | -176.22 (16) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.4 (3) |
| C10—N2—C11—C7 | 2.3 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.9 (3) |
| C10—N2—C11—C12 | -175.49 (15) | C18—C19—C20—C15 | -0.4 (3) |
| C8—C7—C11—N2 | -3.4 (2) | C16—C15—C20—C19 | -0.5 (3) |
| C6—C7—C11—N2 | 179.78 (15) | C3—C15—C20—C19 | 179.56 (17) |
| C8—C7—C11—C12 | 174.39 (15) | C9—C8—C21—C26 | -59.3 (2) |
| C6—C7—C11—C12 | -2.5 (2) | C7—C8—C21—C26 | 115.88 (19) |
| C1—N1—C12—C4 | 1.7 (2) | C9—C8—C21—C22 | 119.2 (2) |
| C1—N1—C12—C11 | 178.76 (15) | C7—C8—C21—C22 | -65.6 (2) |
| C3—C4—C12—N1 | -4.1 (2) | C26—C21—C22—C23 | -1.3 (3) |
| C5—C4—C12—N1 | 175.48 (15) | C8—C21—C22—C23 | -179.75 (16) |
| C3—C4—C12—C11 | 178.89 (15) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.8 (3) |
| C5—C4—C12—C11 | -1.5 (2) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 2.2 (3) |
| N2—C11—C12—N1 | 3.8 (2) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -1.4 (3) |
| C7—C11—C12—N1 | -174.08 (15) | C24—C25—C26—C21 | -0.7 (3) |
| N2—C11—C12—C4 | -179.07 (15) | C22—C21—C26—C25 | 2.0 (3) |
| C7—C11—C12—C4 | 3.1 (2) | C8—C21—C26—C25 | -179.40 (16) |
| N1—C1—C13—Cl2 | -14.1 (2) | | |

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

